平成30年度 特別選抜(社会人) 小論文試験問題 (100点)

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諸注意

- 1. 問題冊子は、表紙を除き2頁である
- 2. 問題冊子及び解答用紙の印刷が不鮮明などの場合には、手を挙げて監督員に知らせること
- 3. 解答は、必ず黒の鉛筆(シャープペンシルも可)で記入すること
- 4. 試験終了後、問題冊子および下書き用紙は持ち帰ること

問題 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

A Basic Direction for Comprehensive Implementation of National Health Promotion

This direction, under the circumstance of ①aging population with falling birth rate and transition of disease structure of our nation in the 21st century, through improvement of lifestyle and ②social environment, aiming all citizens from infant to elderly to have hope and meaning for living while supporting each other, aiming to achieve a vibrant society with healthy and spiritually rich lives according to life stages (i.e. each stage of human life such as infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood, older ages and so on. The same applies hereinafter.), and therefore aiming ③social security system to become sustainable, declares basic matters for comprehensive implementation of national health promotion, and promotes "The second term of National Health Promotion Movement in the twenty first century (Health Japan 21 (the second term))" (hereinafter National Movement) from 2013 fiscal year to 2022 fiscal year.

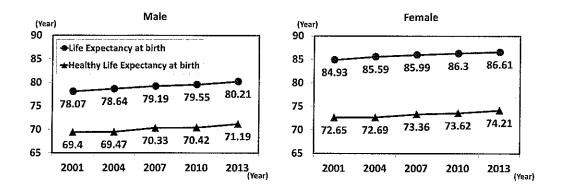
- I. Basic goals for implementation of National Health Promotion
- 1. Extension of healthy life expectancy and reduction of health disparities

 (Addressing issues associated with the rapid increase of the aging population and change of diseases structure, through prevention of life-style related diseases, and improvement and maintenance of functions to perform social life, we will extend healthy life expectancy (length of life that an individual lives without limitation in daily activities due to health problems). (後略)

出典:A Basic Direction for Comprehensive Implementation of National Health Promotion 「厚生労働省告示第四百三十号」(一部改変)

- 問1 下線部①~③の語句を和訳しなさい。
- 問2 下線部④を和訳しなさい(80字以内)。

問3 次の図は「Healthy Life Expectancy at Birth and Life Expectancy at Birth」を示しています。2001 年と 2013 年を比較して、図から読み取れることを具体的な数値を用いて日本語で答えなさい(130 字以内)。



出典: Annual Report on the Aging Society:2016(Summary).から引用・一部改変 http://www8.cao.go.jp/kourei/english/annualreport/2016/2016pdf_e.html Chart 1-2-13. (平成 29 年 8 月 3 日アクセス)

問4 英文及び問3の図をふまえて、日本の高齢化の課題を明確にし、保健医療 従事者となる、あなたの考えを日本語で450字以上500字以内で答えなさ い。