

三島卓穂委員提供資料

アメリカのコロニーから
地域移行へのシステム 最新情報

California他から学ぶ
資料 CALIFORNIA WATCH
DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENTAL
SERVICE 他から

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CALIFORNIA州立コロニーの現在

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Calif.コロニーの廃止と現況



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カリフォルニア州コロニー廃止・転換

DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER CLOSURE/TRANSFORMATION

The 2015 May Revision to the Governor's Budget proposed the closures of the three remaining DCs--Sonoma, Fairview and the General Treatment Area of Porterville. The Department submitted a closure plan for SDC to the Legislature on October 1, 2015, with the goal of closing SDC by the end of 2018. Closure plans are in development for FDC and the GTA at PDC and will be submitted to the Legislature by April 1, 2016. See links below for more information on the closure planning for each facility.



[Sonoma Developmental Center](#)



[Fairview Developmental Center](#)



[Porterville Developmental Center](#)

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コロニーは例外となった

- In the community, the Department provides services and supports through contracts
- with 21 private, nonprofit regional centers to approximately 270,000 individuals with developmental disabilities. 27万人が地域センターで
- The DC population represents less than 1 percent of the total DDS consumer population in California. コロニーは1%以下 「模範にはならない」
- All DC residents are also served by a regional center コロニーの人も地域センターで支援

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2013-5

カリフォルニア州のコロニー閉鎖後の新モデル

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Task Forceの設置を決定 2013-5

- Secretary of CHHS, **Diana S. Dooley**, on May 22, 2013, that she was establishing a “
- **Task Force on the Future of Developmental Centers.”**
She appointed representatives of consumers, family members, regional centers, consumer advocates, community service providers, organized labor, and the Department.
- 関係者すべてを集めてタスクフォースを作った
- The charge of the Task Force was to advise the Administration on the development of **a master plan for the future of the DCs** that,コロニーのマスタープランを作る仕事

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Task Forceの視点

- The Task Force first order of business was
- to fully understand the DC residents and to **identify their needs** 実態は何で、ニーズが何かが第一
- Task Force members
generally shared **strong interest** in addressing the **needs of persons with challenging behaviors** and those involved in the **criminal justice system**. They looked at unmet needs, such as crisis intervention services, and service models from other programs and in other states. 行動障害と虞犯へのニーズに関心
- The Task Force also focused
on the differences between **community services** versus the **DC programs and services**, to fully understand what could be replicated in the community. 地域のサービスとコロニーのプログラムの違いに関心をもった

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DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER RESIDENTS コロニー利用者の特性

- significance is the fact that the population is generally older with **18 percent over 61 years** of age, and **another 53 percent between the ages of 42 and 61 years**. 高齢化
- Forty- **three (43) percent** has lived in a DC for more than **30 years**. 長期化
- The needs of an **aging population** become increasingly complex with time and present greater challenges for providing health care and appropriate services. 高齢化で支援困難

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ニーズが多様

- noteworthy is **the concentration of individuals in the DCs with complex needs** requiring higher levels of care. した
- Diagnosis Percent
- Autism 16 自閉
- Cerebral Palsy 39 cp
- Dual Diagnosis 48 二重診断
- Epilepsy 49 てんかん
- Hearing Deficit 9 聴覚障害
- Pervasive Developmental Disorder 2 広汎性発達障害
- Severe or Profound Intellectual Disability 67 重度最重度知的障害
- Unable to Walk 50 歩行困難
- Vision Difficulty 32 視覚障害
- Additionally, 22 percent of the population has prevailing psychiatric/mental health issues, and 51 percent is prescribed at least one behavioral medication. 51パーセントが服薬

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報告書 コロニーの将来像 2013

PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OF DEVELOPMENTAL CENTERS IN CALIFORNIA

*Report to the Legislature
Submitted pursuant to Assembly Bill 89, Section 14(a)
(Chapter 25, Statutes of 2013)*

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報告書の概要

- 1960年代のlanterman act以降、流れが変わった。13400人から1300人に減少。2012年のtrailer billから、例外(犯罪・緊急)以外の**新規利用は停止**。
- 地域移行に資金を投入し、コロニー利用者の地域移行に使われ、200名/年が移行、2013-14年で次の一年半で500人を受け入れ可能。
- コロニー依存が無くなった。
- **州政府の役割**が変化。過去のものとなった直接支援関与から、地域への移行をマネジメントすること。
- コロニーの役割は、限定的なcrisis支援、safty-net
- 6つの提言がある

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Task Forceのねらい 地域システム

- The task force's top priority for future consideration was to establish a **robust** community system to help deliver **comprehensive care** to the thousands underserved by the current system. タフな包括的な地域システムを作り出すのが第一
- As developmental centers have been shut down around California, the state wants to develop **community systems** and **regional treatment centers** to take on those patients. 地域センターを軸に
- Just four developmental centers are now in operation, and Lanterman Developmental Center in Pomona is slated to close by the end of the year. つまり、コロニーは閉鎖するので
- The state's **21 regional centers** must now be re-assessed to explore how they might provide adequate care, along with community support networks. **21の地域センターが担わねばならない**

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We're moving on two tracks now," said Doyle タスクフォースのトップ

- “Transition can be **very difficult**, and individuals come to for treatment at regional centers and they are going to get them,” Doyle said. “But we want to make sure that **community support system is healthy**.”地域移行は大変困難だが地域システムは健全だと思いたい
- task force will be doubly challenged to **implement changes to the large, long-term residential facilities**, as well as **develop the best community framework to support those transitioning care**, or in need of ongoing treatment. 廃止の仕事と、地域型の枠組みつくりと二重の困難

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提言

- Recommendation 1: More **community style homes/facilities should be developed** 地域型を増やす
- Recommendation 2: For individuals with **challenging behaviors and support needs, the State should operate at least two acute crisis facilities** (like the program at Fairview DC), and **small transitional facilities**. 行動障害などに2種の緊急危機対応組織を直営でもつ
- The State should develop a new “Senate Bill (SB) 962 like” model that would provide a higher level of behavioral services **mobile crisis response teams, crisis hotlines, day programs, short-term crisis homes, new-model behavioral homes**, and supported living
- 移動型危機対応チーム、危機ホットライン、デイ、短期危機対応ホーム、等々を作り出す

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提言

- recommendation 3: For individuals who have been involved in the **criminal justice system**, the State should continue to operate the **Porterville DC-STP and the transitional Program at Canyon Springs Community Facility** 犯罪を犯した障害者はポートビレ、そこからキャニオンズプリングで地域復帰
- . Recommendation 4: The development of a **health resource center** model should be explored, to address the complex health needs of DC residents who transition to community homes
- 医療ニーズの高い人々への地域での医療

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提言

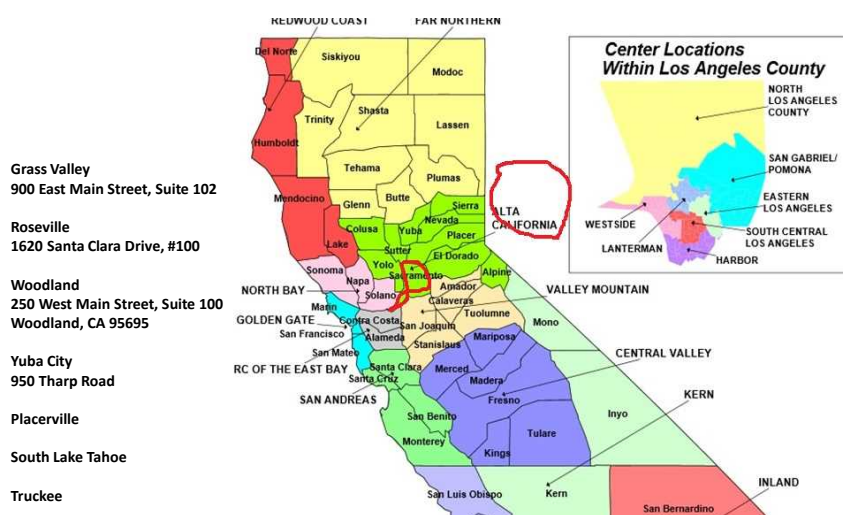
- Recommendation 5: The State should enter into **public/private** partnerships to provide integrated community services on existing State lands, where appropriate. **公私の協力体制 ex.crisis support**
- Recommendation 6: Another task force should be convened to address how to make the community system stronger 地域システムを強固にするためのtask forceが別に必要

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REGIONAL CENTERを軸に 地域サービスを進める

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Alta calif.61万人で 千葉600万人



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Regional centerの機能 包括的 3800万/21

- Information and referral 情報提供
- Assessment and diagnosis 診断評価
- Counseling カウンセリング
- Lifelong individualized planning and service coordination 人生のプランニング
- Purchase of necessary services included in the individual program plan 個別計画で必要なものの購入
- Resource development 資源の開発
- Outreach 出前
- Assistance in finding and using community and other resources 地域資源の利用の手伝い
- Advocacy for the protection of legal, civil and service rights 人権擁護
- Early intervention services for at risk infants and their families 幼児の早期介入
- Genetic counseling 遺伝カウンセリング
- Family support 家族支援
- Planning, placement, and monitoring for 24-hour out-of-home care 家庭外の24時間サービス
- Training and educational opportunities for individuals and families 訓練教育の機会提供
- Community education about developmental disabilities 地域への発達障害の教育

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地域で危機対応



CRISIS INTERVENTION FOR PERSONS WITH DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

MAY 2015

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Mobile Crisis Intervention Services 移動型危機管理サービス

- **Mobile Crisis Intervention Services** Section provides information on the availability of mobile crisis intervention services, including generic services, by **regional center** catchment area, including the names of vendors and rates paid. **移動型 危機支援の場所**
- Funded Emergency **Housing Options** Section provides a description of each regional center's funded emergency housing options, including the names and types of vendors, the number of beds and rates, including, **住まいの相談**
- **Crisis emergency group homes, crisis beds in a regular group home, crisis foster homes, motel or hotel or psychiatric facility beds, and whether each emergency housing option serves minors or adults and is physically accessible.** All regional centers have **staff on call 24 hours per day** to provide guidance in crisis situations. **いろんな形態で、24時間対応で**

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精神と知的が協力する collaborative mission

- to develop strategies for successful community services for persons with a dual diagnosis (developmental disability and mental health diagnosis). **二重診断の人**
- The collaborative mission is to **reduce barriers** and **build resources** for persons who are dually diagnosed. **垣根をなくす**

Los Angeles Co. Mental Health*	Yes	Medi-Cal/MediCare
Life Adjustment	No	\$95/hr.
UCLA/NPI	Yes	Medi-Cal/MediCare
CIWP	No	\$39,000/mo., for 225 consumers
College Hospital	Yes	Medi-Cal/MediCare
College Hospital DDMI	No	\$1,250/day

* Access Telecommunication Center assumed full responsibility for providing referral and linkage resources for the L.A. County Area for persons with a mental health diagnosis and who reside in an ARF. The Access Telecommunication Center is responsible for screening and dispatching all crisis response teams in the L.A. area for assessment and transport to area mental health hospitals when needed. All ARF providers serving

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コロニー利用は州内に一か所のみ 厳しい縛り 3900万人で

- **ADMISSION AND TRANSITION**--The DC system provides intensive services to individuals who require a level of service and support that is **not available in other settings**.
- All new admissions are restricted to [Porterville's Secure Treatment Program](#) and the acute crisis centers at [Sonoma](#) and [Fairview](#), 新規入所はポートビレのみ
- require a **court order**, and
- are based on **a formal determination that** the DC/CF is **the only** residential setting available to insure the individual's health and safety. 法廷の指示と、唯一性が担保されることが要件

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A Person-Centered Planning

- **A Person-Centered Planning** approach is used in making decisions regarding where a person with developmental disabilities will live and the kinds of services and supports that may be needed. 人中心のプランニング
- In person-centered planning, everyone who uses **regional center services** has a **planning team** that includes the person utilizing the services, family members, regional center staff and anyone else who is asked to be there by the individual. 地域センター利用では、プランニングチーム
- The team joins together to **make sure** that the services that people are getting are **supporting their choices** in where they want to live, how and with whom they choose to spend the day, and hopes and dreams for the future. チームは住まい、仕事、将来等々が**本人の選択か確認する**

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crisis住まいについて

- Housing design should consider **a safe, accessible, open** floor plan that is home-like and provides individual bedrooms, providing considerations for sensory needs, exercise options, and learning Centers are designed according to state and federal requirements, with private bedrooms for **up to five residents**. 5人を超えない
- Centers have **large living and dining areas for community interactions**. 地域との交流用の広いダイニング
- There should be **clear admission guidelines** regarding eligibility, **priority of admission, quick timeframes**, and **highly skilled** assessments performed by a specialized team 入所のガイドラインを準備
- **Length of stay** should be based on individual need and progress, not **to exceed one year**. **Discharge planning should start upon admission** to ensure a safe transition back to the community once stabilized 利用期間は1年をこえないこと 復帰プランは利用開始から始める

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地域移行の住まいについて

- **Affordable Housing**
- Affordable housing is a cornerstone to individuals with developmental disabilities residing in their local communities. 手軽な価格の住まい
- Due to the high cost of housing in California, many individuals served by the regional centers require **deep subsidies** in order to make housing affordable. 補助金
- DDS is **actively pursuing projects** that will increase capacity and precipitate the construction of new affordable housing. 手軽な価格の家づくり促進

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Crisis managementのポイント

- Only the most qualified staff are hired and given additional training in crisis management. ...最も優秀な職員が担当
The Department has an IPP whole team process which includes a multidisciplinary team. Upon admission, stabilization and transition discussion will occur and communication will be done with providers during the transition meetings. 利用、安定、復帰について常に意見交換があること

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概略3GROUPSに

- individuals with enduring and complex medical needs; 医療的ニーズ
- individuals with challenging behaviors; 行動障害ニーズ
- individuals involved in the criminal justice system. 虞犯傾向ニーズ

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最新地域の住まいプラン 2016-1-7

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▲ Community Care Facilities (CCF):
• ARM Service Level 1:
• ARM Services Level 2:
• ARM Service Level 3:
• ARM Service Level 4 A-I:
Specialized Residential Facilities:
Adult Residential Facilities for Persons with Special Health Care Needs (ARFPSHN):
Delayed Egress/Secured Perimeter Homes:
Enhanced Behavioral Supports Homes:
Community Crisis Homes (CCH):
▲ Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled (ICF-DD): An ICF-DD
Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled/Habilitative (ICF-DD/H):
Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled/Nursing (ICF-DD/N):
Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled/Continuous Nursing (ICF-DD/CN):
OTHER COMMUNITY LIVING OPTIONS
Parent/Family Member's Home:
Independent Living Skills (ILS):
Supported Living Services (SLS):
Family Home Agency (FHA):

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2016-1-7 Calif.州の地域モデル

- **1.Specialized Residential Facilities:**
- persons with deficits in self-help skills and/or severe impairments in physical coordination and mobility, and/or severely disruptive or self-injurious behavior 一般用
-
- **2.Adult Residential Facilities for Persons with Special Health Care Needs (ARFPSHN):**
- certified by DDS, and vendored by **Regional Centers associated with the closure of any developmental center** statewide. (Also known as 962/853 homes.) コロニー移行用
- **3.Delayed Egress/Secured Perimeter Homes:**
- difficult-to-manage behaviors or a lack of **hazard awareness and impulse control, would pose a risk of harm to themselves or others. individuals are supervised** when they wish to go outside the property limits.衝動性が高くて、スーパービジョンがある

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2016-1-7 Calif.州の地域モデル

- **4.Enhanced Behavioral Supports Homes:**
- A **pilot project non-medical** care for individuals who require enhanced behavioral supports, 非医療型 地域センターとの連携、スーパービジョン
- staffing and supervision in a homelike setting. They also have **enhanced monitoring by regional center case managers, regional center behavior professionals, and DDS.** Additional enhancements include more staffing and staff training.
- **5.Community Crisis Homes (CCH):**
- **non-medical** care to individuals in **need of crisis intervention** services,
- who would otherwise be at risk of admission to the acute crisis center at **Fairview or Sonoma** Developmental Center, **an out-of-state placement, a general acute hospital, an acute psychiatric hospital, or an institution for mental disease.** A CCH shall have a maximum capacity of eight consumers;.
- 非医療型、ソノマ、精神病院、緊急病院、等々が利用できないとき。

2016-1-7 Calif.州の地域モデル

- **6. Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled (ICF-DD):** An ICF-DD やや施設型15人以上、時々医療ニーズがある。
- **15 or more people** and provides personal care, habilitation, developmental and supportive health services to consumers whose primary need is for developmental services and who have a **recurring, but intermittent, need for skilled nursing services**.
 - **Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled/Habilitative (ICF-DD/H):**
 - **Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled/Nursing (ICF-DD/N):**
 - **Intermediate Care Facility – Developmentally Disabled/Continuous Nursing (ICF-DD/CN):** 44 consumers reside in 7 homes located in Santa Rosa, San Bruno, Fresno, Northridge, Gardena, Desert Hot Springs, and San Jose.

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2016-1-7 Calif.州の地域モデル

Parent/Family Member's Home:

- Some consumers **may live with parents or relatives**.
- Regional centers generally provide **additional supports for the family** which include, but are not limited to: Day Services; In-Home or Out-of-Home Respite Services; Consultant Services; Behavior Intervention; Transportation; and/or, Independent Living Training.

Independent Living Skills (ILS):

- Regional centers provide ILS services to an adult consumer,
- functional **skills training to live independently**
- Individuals most often live alone or with roommates in their own homes or apartments.

Supported Living Services (SLS):

- SLS consist of a broad range of services to adults with developmental disabilities who, choose to live in homes they themselves **own, rent or lease in the community**.

Family Home Agency (FHA):

- Adult Family Home may serve **two individuals in the same home**; a Family Teaching Home may serve up to three individuals.
- These individuals reside with a family and share in the interaction and responsibilities of being part of a family.
- The FHA arrangement allows the **sharing of food, shelter, experience, and responsibilities**. The FHA is

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地域の事業者 地域センターのなか

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California MENTOR LOCATION

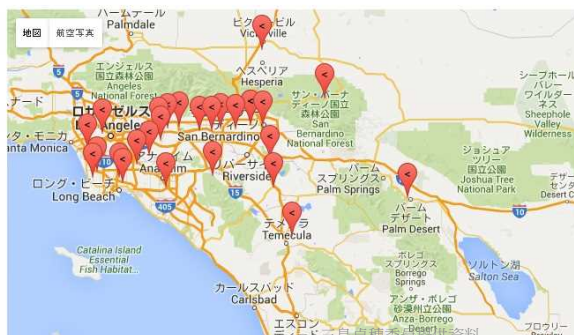
California MENTOR Locations

Locations by Zip Code:

Zipcode Find

Locations by service:

Please select Find



カリフォルニア州
人口 3880万
21の地域センター
184万人/1事業所
千葉は倍くらい

そこに
25のランチ8万人

1 ブランチの仕事

Long Beach - Family Home Agency, College to Career, Cole Vocational Services, Family Behavioral Serv

California MENTOR's office in Long Beach, also known as the Harbor Family Home Agency, serves individuals referred to our program from the Harbor Regional Center.

Family Home Agency

Led by our program director, our staff partners with Regional Center staff and nurturing caregivers, who we call Mentors, to support individuals in private family homes throughout Los Angeles County.

College to Career

College to Career is an innovative program that offers individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities in Southern California the chance to get a college education, become more independent and achieve goals that carry them into the future.

Cole Vocational Services

Cole Vocational Services is a proud partner of California MENTOR. Together, we deliver enriching center-based, community-based, and mobile day programs for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities throughout the state.

Family Behavioral Services



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例 MENTOR Specialized Residential Homes 地域のグループホーム

- We recently transitioned
- 50 individuals from the Agnews Developmental Center when it closed, and successfully took them into the community and created an environment where they are now thriving. 50名のアグニューからの地域移行に成功した
- We encourage individuals to be a part of the community. No matter the intellectual or developmental disability, our staff accompanies individuals on walks, trips to nearby cities and landmarks, and other engaging community events. 障害の程度を問わず、地域の活動に同伴する

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地域移行の進め方

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RESIDENT TRANSITION PLANNING

- Transition Process—
 - The process begins with the already existing Individual Program Plan (IPP) as mandated in the Lanterman Act and continues as Interdisciplinary Teams (IDTs), which include the resident, involved family members, conservators, authorized representatives, advocates, and staff who know the resident well, meet to identify each person's goals and objectives, and services and supports based upon the assessed needs, preferences and choices. 移行支援チーム、利用者、家族、管理者、代理人、保護者、施設職員、等々で構成
- Visits to homes to familiarize
- Transition Planning Meeting--
- Transition Review Meeting--
- Follow-up After Placement--
 - RRDP reviews occur at intervals of 5 days, 30 days, 6 months, and 12 months (at a minimum);
 - Regional center face to face reviews occur no less than once every 30 days for the first 90 days.

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