

令和6年度 千葉県立野田看護専門学校 一般入学試験問題
英語

I 次の英文は、オーストラリアの看護師についての説明文です。本文を読み、以下の質問に答えなさい。

Working as a Nurse in Australia

Nurses are essential health professionals (1) care for people (individuals, families, groups, and communities) in all health and aged care settings. Nurses are the facilitators of the health and care systems and possess the qualifications, (2), and skills to provide high quality care where and when ① it is needed.

(A) Together, nurses and midwives make up more than half of Australia's health workforce, and almost 90 per cent are women.

In Australia, a nurse is a regulated health professional. Nurses complete approved training pathways to become registered to practice with the Nursing and Midwifery Board of Australia (NMBA)^{註1}.

The NMBA works with the Australian Health Practitioner Regulation Agency ^{註2} to regulate the nursing profession.

(B) Nurses work with many other health professionals in the public and private health sectors. Settings where ② they work include public hospitals, private hospitals, aged care (both residential and home), primary care practices including general practice, community health services, schools, correctional facilities ^{註3}, rural and remote communities, and Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Services ^{註4}.

There are several different types of nurses in Australia. The main differences involve the type of training they have (3) and their scope of practice.

Enrolled nurses complete a 2-year Diploma of nursing through a vocational education provider, to meet the Enrolled Nurse standards for practice. There are more than 54,100 enrolled nurses in Australia.

③ Their typical duties include regularly recording patients' temperature, pulse, blood pressure and respiration. They also provide interventions, treatments, and therapies from patient care plan.

Registered nurses complete a 3-year Bachelor of Nursing or 2-year Master of Nursing through a university to ④ meet the Registered Nurse standards for practice. They have more responsibilities (4) an enrolled nurse, and their scope of practice can include assessing patients, administering medicines, supervising enrolled nurses, developing a nursing care plan, ⑤ and so on.

There are more than 303,000 registered nurses in Australia.

Nurse practitioners^{註5} are registered nurses who the NMBA have endorsed as a nurse practitioner. (C) Nurse practitioners practice independently in an advanced and extended clinical role, and can prescribe some medicines.

To (5) eligible for a nurse practitioner endorsement, a nurse must have 5,000 hours of experience at the advanced clinical nursing practice level in the past 6 years. Also, he / she must have completed an approved program of study at a master degree level, and comply with the NMBA's nurse practitioner standards for practice.

There are more than 2,200 nurse practitioners in Australia.

註1 オーストラリア看護助産師協会 註2 オーストラリア医療従事者登録・審査機関
註3 矯正施設、刑務所 註4 アボリジニコミュニティ管理医療サービス 註5 診療看護師

問1 空欄(1)~(5)に入るのに適切な語をア~エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| (1) | ア who | イ whose | ウ whom | エ which |
| (2) | ア know | イ well-known | ウ knowledge | エ knowing |
| (3) | ア do | イ does | ウ done | エ doing |
| (4) | ア in | イ from | ウ to | エ than |
| (5) | ア be | イ have | ウ do | エ done |

問2 下線部①~⑤の意味するもので最もふさわしいものをア~エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|--------|----------|
| ① | ア 看護師 | イ 高度なケア | ウ 技術 | エ 看護師の資格 |
| ② | ア オーストラリア | イ 看護師 | ウ 場所 | エ 働く施設 |
| ③ | ア 看護学校の学生 | イ 専門学校生 | ウ 准看護師 | エ 助産師 |
| ④ | ア 出会う | イ 知り合う | ウ 支払う | エ 満たす |
| ⑤ | ア 等 | イ その他に | ウ 更に | エ そして |

問3 下記(1)~(4)の文が本文の内容と合っている場合はTを、違っている場合はFを丸で囲みなさい。

- (1) If you want to be a nurse, you need to complete the designated nursing training and register with the NMBA.
- (2) Some nurses work at private hospitals, correctional facilities, and private houses.
- (3) In Australia, there are three types of nursing qualifications, which differ according to the number of years that a nurse works at a hospital.
- (4) Enrolled nurses form the largest group of nurses in Australia.

問4 下線部(A)～(C)を日本語に訳しなさい。

II それぞれの空欄に入る最もふさわしい語句をア～エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Three burglars broke into the bank and stole one million dollars. But they quarreled over how to divide up the ().
ア money イ building ウ people エ time
- (2) Hi, Cathy. Long time no see. How are you ()? Well, I hope.
ア being イ going ウ having エ doing
- (3) “Bob told me that he loved Jenny deeply, and that he wanted to know if she loved him. Do you know how she feels about him?”
“Yes. She feels exactly the ().”
ア other イ difference ウ same エ similar
- (4) Jeans are () in different sizes. What size are you?
ア useful イ full ウ available エ preferable
- (5) The video game became very popular with kids. My younger brother was absorbed () it, too.
ア at イ in ウ on エ up
- (6) The younger generation is becoming more and more selfish. One of the causes is their parents’ () indulgence.
ア excessive イ passive ウ inclusive エ conclusive
- (7) That country is rapidly modernizing. As a result, the energy () is the serious problem.
ア short イ shorts ウ shorten エ shortage
- (8) Mr. Kim brought us this assortment of pies as a souvenir. Please take () you like.
ア as few as イ as high as ウ as many as エ as often as
- (9) My mother fell and sprained her ankle yesterday. Today, her ankle is ().
ア swell イ swells ウ well エ swollen
- (10) You should brush your teeth after you finish your meal. If you don’t, many () will remain in your mouth and you may get a cavity.
ア disinfection イ germs ウ flu エ oxygen

III 次の会話文を読み、以下の問に答えなさい。

Lisa: Good afternoon. Can you (@) your name, please?

Yuji: Yes. My name is Yuji Suzuki.

Lisa: OK, Mr. Suzuki. I'm going to take some blood for testing. Did your doctor (①) this to you already?

Yuji: Yes, he did.

Lisa: Have you ever felt sick (②) a blood test?

Yuji: No, I haven't. Actually, this is the second time I've had a blood test.

Lisa: I see. Have you ever developed a rash (③) alcohol?

Yuji: No, I haven't.

Lisa: Do you (④) sensitive skin?

Yuji: No, I don't.

Lisa: OK. Please (⑤) your arm here. ⑤ 親指を中に入れて手を握って下さい。

Yuji: Like this?

Lisa: Thank you. Now, I'll insert the syringe needle. This might hurt a little.

OK. Please (⑥) your hand and relax. The blood collection has (⑦).

Yuji: Thank you, nurse. It didn't hurt at all.

Lisa: Please (⑧) here with your fingers for five minutes. Then please wait for your name to be called to see the doctor.

問1 空欄①～④に入る適切な語をア～エの中から1つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| ① | ア explaining | イ explained | ウ explain | エ explanation |
| ② | ア during | イ to | ウ within | エ while |
| ③ | ア along with | イ because of | ウ in case of | エ thanks to |
| ④ | ア complete | イ completed | ウ be completed | エ been completed |

問2 空欄①～④に入る動詞を下から1つずつ選びなさい。

< open push press tell put hear have >

問3 下線⑤の意味になるように、与えられた語句を並べ替えて、正しい文を作りなさい。文頭に来る語は大文字で始めなさい。

< thumb / with / make / inside / a fist / your >

IV ①から④の日本語の意味に合うように、空欄に適切な語句を入れて英文を完成させなさい。空欄内に入るのは、1語とは限りません。

- ① ジョージはクラスの中で一番背が高い。
George is taller () student in his class.

- ② 私は家に財布を置いてきてしまったことに、駅で気がついた。
I realized at the station that () my purse at home.
- ③ その映画を見て、私は泣かざるを得なかった。
I couldn't () when I saw the movie.
- ④ メアリーか彼女の姉妹たちのどちらかが私に会いに来る事になっています。
Either Mary () coming to meet me.